EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

- VOLUME 1: EIS PROCESS OVERVIEW
- VOLUME 2: PROJECT DESCRIPTION
- VOLUME 3: ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT OF GAS FIELD COMPONENT
- VOLUME 4: ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT OF PIPELINE COMPONENT

Chapter 1

1	INTRODUCTION	1
1.1	BACKGROUND	1
1.2	OVERVIEW OF PIPELINE COMPONENT	2
1.3	STUDIES	3
1.4	SUMMARY OF FINDINGS	3
1.4.1	Climate and Climate Change	3
1.4.2	Topography and Geomorphology	4
1.4.3	Geology and Soils	5
1.4.4	Land Use and Infrastructure	6
1.4.5	Land Contamination	6
1.4.6	Terrestrial Ecology	7
1.4.7	Aquatic (Freshwater) Ecology	8
1.4.8	Marine Ecology	9
1.4.9	Surface Water Resources	10
1.4.10	Groundwater Resources	11
1.4.11	Air	11
1.4.12	Noise and Vibration	12
1.4.13	Transport	13
1.4.14	Visual Amenity	13
1.4.15	Waste Management	14
1.4.16	Hazard and Risk Assessment	15
1.4.17	Conclusion	16
Tables		
4.1.1	SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR CLIMATE	4
4.1.2	SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR TOPOGRAPHY AND GEOMORPHOLOGY	4
413	SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR GEOLOGY AND SOILS	5

4.1.4 SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR LAND USE AND INFRASTRUCTURE4.1.5 SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR LAND CONTAMINATION

- 4.1.6 SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR TERRESTRIAL ECOLOGY
- 4.1.7 SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR AQUATIC ECOLOGY
- 4.1.8 SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR MARINE ECOLOGY
- 4.1.9 SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR SURFACE WATER RESOURCES 10

6

7

8

9

4.1.10	SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR GROUNDWATER RESOURCES	11
4.1.11	SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR AIR	12
4.1.12	SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR NOISE AND VIBRATION	12
4.1.13	SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR TRANSPORT	13
4.1.14	SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR VISUAL AMENITY	14
4.1.15	SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR WASTE MANAGEMENT	14
4.1.16	SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR HAZARD AND RISK	16
Chapter 2		
2	CLIMATE AND CLIMATE CHANGE	1
2.1	CLIMATE	1
2.1.1	Description of Environmental Values	1
2.1.2	Rainfall	1
2.1.3	Temperature	2
2.1.4	Winds	3 4
2.1.5 2.1.6	Extreme Events Climate Change	4 5
	POTENTIAL IMPACTS AND MITIGATION METHODS	
2.2		5
2.3	CONCLUSION	6
Figures		
4.2.1	Mean Monthly Rainfall For Miles, Taroom, Biloela And	
	GLADSTONE AREAS	2
4.2.2	Mean Maximum Temperatures	2
4.2.3	Mean Minimum Temperatures	3
4.2.4	Mean 9am Wind Speed (KM/HR)	4
4.2.5	MEAN 3PM WIND SPEED (KM/HR)	4
Table		
4.2.1	SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR CLIMATE	6
Chapter 3		
3	TOPOGRAPHY AND GEOMORPHOLOGY	2
3.1	DESCRIPTION OF ENVIRONMENTAL VALUES	2
3.2	POTENTIAL IMPACTS AND MITIGATION	5
3.3	CONCLUSION	5
Figure		
4.3.1	Topography	4

Tables

4.3.1	Land Zones	2
4.3.2	SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR TOPOGRAPHY AND GEOMORPHOLOGY	5
Chapter 4		
4	GEOLOGY AND SOILS	1
4.1	METHODOLOGY	1
4.2	DESCRIPTION OF ENVIRONMENTAL VALUES	2
4.2.1	Geology	2
4.2.2	Soils	6
4.2.3	Good Quality Agricultural Land	10
4.3	ASSESSMENT OF POTENTIAL IMPACTS	13
4.3.1 4.3.2	Geology Soils	13 14
4.3.3	Good Quality Agricultural Land	20
4.4	MITIGATION AND MANAGEMENT MEASURES	20
4.4.1	General Erosion Control Measures	21
4.4.2	Topsoil and Subsoil Management	21
4.4.3	Slope Management	22
4.4.4	Ancillary Pipeline Facilities and Access Tracks	23 23
4.4.5	Revegetation	23 24
4.5	CONCLUSION	24
Figures		
4.4.1	Geological Formations And Fault Lines	3
4.4.2	Dominant Soils	8
4.4.3	DISTRIBUTION OF GOOD QUALITY AGRICULTURAL LAND	12
4.4.4	EROSION POTENTIAL	17
4.4.5	SLOPE	18
Tables		
4.4.1	Export Pipeline Rock Areas	4
4.4.2	LATERAL PIPELINE ROCK AREAS	5
4.4.3	Soils Located Along Pipeline Routes	6
4.4.4	SUMMARY OF GOOD QUALITY AGRICULTURAL LAND	11
4.4.5	EROSION POTENTIAL CATEGORY	14
4.4.6	SUMMARY OF EROSION POTENTIAL	15
4.4.7	SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR SOILS AND GEOLOGY	24

LAND USE AND INFRASTRUCTURE

1

Chapter 5

5.1	DESCRIPTION OF ENVIRONMENTAL VALUES	1
5.1.1	Land Tenure	1
5.1.2 5.1.3	Land Use	3
5.1.3 5.1.4	Native Title Economic Mineralisation and Extractive Resources	6 8
5.1.4 5.1.5	Infrastructure	о 8
5.1.6	Residential and Recreational Areas	14
5.2	POTENTIAL IMPACTS AND MITIGATION METHODS	14
5.2.1	Land Use	14
5.2.2	Native Title	14
5.2.3	Co-location of Other Infrastructure	15
5.2.4		15
5.2.5	Millable Timber	16
5.2.6	Workforce Accommodation	16
5.2.7	Operational Impacts	16
5.2.8	General Management Methods	16
5.2.9	Specific Management Measures	17
5.3	CONCLUSION	17
Figures		
4.5.1	Land Tenure - Overview	2
4.5.2	Land Use - Overview	5
4.5.3	NATIVE TITLE CLAIMS	7
4.5.4	MINING TENURES ALONG PIPELINE ROUTES	9
4.5.5	PETROLEUM TENURES ALONG PIPELINE ROUTES	10
Tables		
4.5.1	LAND TENURE	3
4.5.2	GENERAL LAND USE WITH RESPECT TO LOCAL AUTHORITY	4
4.5.3	QUARRIES AND EXTRACTIVE INDUSTRIES	8
4.5.4	Road Crossings	11
4.5.5	Rail Crossings	13
4.5.6	Power Line Crossings	13
4.5.7	SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR LAND USE	17
Chapter 6	6	
6	LAND CONTAMINATION	1
6.1	ENVIRONMENTAL VALUE DESCRIPTION	1
6.2	APPROACH AND METHODOLOGY	1
6.3	POTENTIAL IMPACTS AND MITIGATION	2
6.4	CONCLUSION	3

Table		
4.6.1	SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR LAND CONTAMINATION	3
Chapter 7		
7	TERRESTRIAL ECOLOGY	2
7.1	ENVIRONMENTAL VALUE DESCRIPTION	2
7.2	METHODOLOGY	2
7.3	DESCRIPTION OF ENVIRONMENT	3
7.3.1 7.3.2	Flora Fauna	3 18
7.3.2	Wetlands	20
7.4	POTENTIAL IMPACTS AND MITIGATION MEASURES	22
7.4.1	Potential Impacts on Flora	22
7.4.2	Potential Impacts on Fauna	26
7.4.3	Potential Impacts to Wetlands	28
7.5 7.5.1	MITIGATION AND REHABILITATION	29
7.5.1 7.5.2	Alignment Specific Recommendations Mitigation and Rehabilitation Recommendations for Flora and Fauna	29 30
7.5.3	Environmental Offsets	33
7.6	CONCLUSION	34
Figures		
4.7.1	EPBC COMMUNITIES - SOUTHERN AREA	6
4.7.2	EPBC COMMUNITIES - CENTRAL AREA	7
4.7.3	EPBC Communities - Northern Area	8
4.7.4	FLORA SURVEY SITES AND MAPPED REGIONAL ECOSYSTEMS - MAP 1 OF 3	10
4.7.5	FLORA SURVEY SITES AND MAPPED REGIONAL ECOSYSTEMS - MAP 2 OF 3	11
4.7.6	FLORA SURVEY SITES AND MAPPED REGIONAL ECOSYSTEMS - MAP 3 OF 3	12
4.7.7	KNOWN EVR LOCATIONS - MAP 1 OF 3	14
4.7.8	KNOWN EVR LOCATIONS - MAP 2 OF 3	15
4.7.9	KNOWN EVR LOCATIONS - MAP 3 OF 3	16
4.7.10	IMPORTANT WETLAND AREAS - OVERVIEW	21
Tables		
4.7.1	REGIONALLY SIGNIFICANT FAUNA IN VICINITY OF COLLECTION HEADER	19
4.7.2	INTRODUCED FAUNA	19
4.7.3	ESTIMATED CLEARING EXTENT BY CONSERVATION STATUS	23
4.7.4	ESTIMATED CLEARING EXTENT BY CONSERVATION STATUS OF OPTION 1 AN OPTION 2 EXPORT PIPELINE	D 24
4.7.5	ALIGNMENT SPECIFIC RECOMMENDATIONS	29
4.7.6	SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR TERRESTRIAL ECOLOGY	34

Chapter 8

8		AQUATIC ECOLOGY	1
8.1		ENVIRONMENTAL VALUE DESCRIPTION	1
	8.1.1	The Aquatic Environment	1
	8.1.2 8.1.3	National, State and Regionally Significant Aquatic Taxa Declared and Environmental Aquatic Weeds and Introduced Fish	2 7
8.2	0.1.0	POTENTIAL IMPACTS	7
	8.2.1	Potential Impacts to Aquatic Environments and Taxa	7
8.3		MITIGATION AND REHABILITATION	9
0.0	8.3.1	Mitigation Measures	9
	8.3.2	Rehabilitation	9
	8.3.3	Environmental Offsets	10
8.4		CONCLUSION	10
Figu	ıre		
4.8.	1	IMPORTANT WETLAND AREAS – OVERVIEW	3
Tab	les		
4.8.	1	EVR AQUATIC FLORA SPECIES RECORDED IN THE VICINITY OF THE PIPEL CORRIDORS	.INE 4
4.8.2	2	FISH RECORDED IN THE VICINITY OF THE PIPELINE CORRIDORS	5
4.8.3	3	CRUSTACEAN SPECIES RECORDED IN THE VICINITY OF THE PIPELINE CORRIDORS	7
4.8.4	1	SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR AQUATIC ECOLOGY	, 10
4.0.4	4	SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR AQUATIC ECOLOGY	10
Cha	apter 9		
9		SURFACE WATER	1
9.1		INTRODUCTION	1
9.2		ENVIRONMENTAL VALUE DESCRIPTION	1
9.3		METHODOLOGY	2
9.4		EXISTING ENVIRONMENT	3
	9.4.1	Catchments	3
	9.4.2	Stream Classification	3
	9.4.3	Water Quality	5
	9.4.4	Flooding	10
	9.4.5	Downstream Environments	10
9.5		IMPACT ASSESSMENT	12
	9.5.1	Sedimentation	12
	9.5.2	Scouring	12
	9.5.3	Streamflow	13
	9.5.4	Water Pollution	13
	9.5.5	Weed Management	13
	9.5.6	Ramsar and Nationally Important Wetlands	13

9.6 9.7	MANAGEMENT AND MITIGATION METHODS CONCLUSION	14 16
Figures		
4.9.1	CATCHMENT BOUNDARIES	4
4.9.2	STRAHLER CLASSIFICATION	5
Tables		
4.9.1	WATERCOURSE SUMMARY	7
4.9.2	SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR SURFACE WATER	16
Chapter 10		
10	GROUNDWATER	1
10.1	INTRODUCTION	1
10.2	ENVIRONMENTAL VALUE DESCRIPTION	1
10.3	METHODOLOGY	1
10.4	EXISTING ENVIRONMENT	2
10.4.1	Groundwater Occurrence and Use	2
10.4.2	Groundwater Quality	4
10.5	POTENTIAL IMPACTS	4
10.5.1 10.5.2	Hydrological Conditions Water Quality Contamination	4 5
10.6	MANAGEMENT AND MITIGATION MEASURES	6
10.7	CONCLUSION	7
Figure		
4.10.1	Relevant Groundwater Bores	3
Table		
4.10.1	SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR GROUNDWATER	7
Chapter 11		
11	AIR QUALITY	1
11.1	ENVIRONMENTAL VALUE DESCRIPTION	1
11.1.1		1
11.1.2	Coal Seam Gas (CSG)	3
11.1.3	Particulate Emissions	3
11.2 11.2.1	POTENTIAL IMPACTS AND MITIGATION METHODS Construction Phase	3 3
11.2.2	Operational Phase	4
11.3	CONCLUSION	7

Tables

4.11.1	AMBIENT AIR QUALITY OBJECTIVES	2
4.11.2	Average Composition OF CSG Pre And Post Processing	3
4.11.3	PERFORMANCE AND SOURCE CHARACTERISTICS FOR SCREW COMPRESSORS	5
4.11.4	EMISSIONS DATA FOR SCREW COMPRESSORS	5
4.11.5	SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR AIR	8

Chapter 12

12	NOISE AND VIBRATION	1
12.1	ENVIRONMENTAL VALUES DESCRIPTION	1
12.2	EXISTING ENVIRONMENT	1
12.3	NOISE LIMITS FOR CONSTRUCTION	2
12.4	POTENTIAL IMPACTS AND MITIGATION METHODS	3
12.4.1	Construction	3
12.4.2	Operations	6
12.5	CONCLUSION	7

Tables

4.12.1 RECOMMENDED BACKGROUND LEVELS (RBL)	2
4.12.2 RECOMMENDED NOISE LIMITS	2
4.12.3 BUFFER DISTANCES FOR VARIOUS PREDICTED NOISE LEVELS	4
4.12.4 DISTANCES AT WHICH NOISE LIMITS EXCEEDED	6
4.12.5 SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR NOISE AND VIBRATION	7

Chapter 13

13	TRANSPORT	1
13.1	ENVIRONMENTAL VALUE DESCRIPTION	1
13.2	TERMINOLOGY & APPROACH	1
13.3	METHODOLOGY	2
13.4	EXISTING ENVIRONMENT	3
13.4.1	Existing Road Network	3
13.4.2	Existing Road Traffic Volumes	11
13.4.3	Existing Rail Network	11
13.4.4	Shipping	12
13.5	POTENTIAL IMPACTS AND MITIGATION MEASURES	12
13.5.1	Transport Methods	12
13.5.2	Traffic Generation	16
13.5.3	Road Impacts	16
13.5.4	Safety	20
13.5.5	Emergency Access	22
13.5.6	Road Infrastructure Alterations	22

13.5.7	Transport Management Measures	23
13.5.8	Procedures for Assessing & Agreeing Mitigation	24
13.5.9	Rail	24
13.6	CONCLUSION	25
Figures		
4.13.1	PROPOSED TRANSPORT ROUTES – GLADSTONE TO EIDSVOLD	4
4.13.2	PROPOSED TRANSPORT ROUTES – EIDSVOLD TO TARA	5
4.13.3	PROPOSED TRANSPORT ROUTES – THEODORE TO MILES	6
Tables		
4.13.1	Key State-Controlled And Council-Controlled Road Links	7
4.13.2	EXISTING TRAFFIC VOLUMES	11
4.13.3	APPROXIMATE PIPE TRUCK NUMBERS	14
4.13.4	CONSTRUCTION PLANT & EQUIPMENT TRANSPORT	15
4.13.5	TRANSPORT NUMBERS	16
4.13.6	AVERAGE DAILY ESA IMPACT	19
4.13.7	SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR TRANSPORT	25

Chapter 14

14	VISUAL AMENITY	1
14.1	ENVIRONMENTAL VALUE DESCRIPTION	1
14.2	METHODOLOGY	1
14.3	VISUAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE PIPELINES	2
14.4	DEFINITION OF THE VIEWSHED	2
14.5	LANDSCAPE UNITS	3
14.6	ASSESSMENT OF THE LANDSCAPE AND VISUAL IMPACTS	3
14.7	MITIGATION MEASURES	4
14.8	CONCLUSION	5
Table		
4.14.1	SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR VISUAL AMENITY	5
Chapter 15		
15	WASTE MANAGEMENT	1
15.1	DESCRIPTION OF ENVIRONMENTAL VALUE	1
15.1.1	Corporate Standards	1
15.2	SOURCES AND QUANTITIES	2
15.2.1	Types of Waste	2
15.2.2	Quantity of Waste	3

15.3	MANAGEMENT OPTIONS	4
15.3.1	Training and Awareness	4
15.3.2	Waste Stream Assessment	4
15.3.3	Maintenance and Pollution Prevention	4
15.3.4	Waste Management Strategies	4
15.3.5	Disposal	10
15.4	POTENTIAL IMPACT OF MANAGEMENT OPTIONS	10
15.4.1	Water Quality and Stream Condition	10
15.4.2	Visual Amenity	10
15.4.3	Contaminated Land	10
15.5	MITIGATION	11
15.5.1		11
15.5.2	Liquid Waste	11
15.6	CONCLUSIONS	11
Tables		
4.15.1	WASTE TYPES AND CLASSIFICATION	2
-		
4.15.2	PIPELINE WASTE VOLUMES	3
4.15.3	Waste Management Strategies	7
4.15.4	SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR WASTE MANAGEMENT	12
Chapter 16		
16	HAZARD AND RISK	1
16.1	ENVIRONMENTAL VALUE DESCRIPTION	1
16.2	LEGISLATION, STANDARDS AND CODES OF PRACTICE	1
16.2.1	Legislation, Standards and Codes of Practice	1
16.2.2	Internal Company Standards	2
16.3	CRITERIA FOR HAZARD ASSESSMENT	3
16.3.1	Qualitative Hazard Assessment	3
16.3.2	Quantitative Hazard Assessment	5
16.3.3	Risk Criteria for Methane Release	7
16.4	HAZARD IDENTIFICATION, CONSEQUENCES AND CONTROLS	9
16.4.1	Residual Risk Analysis	19
16.4.2	Mitigation of Risks	23
16.5	HAZARD IDENTIFICATION – GAS RELEASE	23
16.5.1	Likelihood Analysis	26
16.5.2	Consequence Analysis	30
16.5.3	Pipeline Infrastructure Modelling Assumptions	31
16.6	IMPACTS – GAS RELEASE	31
16.6.1	Meteorological Conditions	31
16.6.2		
	In-line Compressor	34
16.6.3	Collection Header/Export Pipeline	34
	•	

16.6.6

Individual Injury Risk

16.6.7	Societal Risks	44
16.6.8 16.6.9	Marine Pipeline Route Cumulative Impacts	44 44
16.7	MITIGATION MEASURES – GAS RELEASE	45
16.8	EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT PLANS	45
16.8.1	Emergency Response Plans	46
16.8.2	Emergency Management Procedures	47
16.8.3	Emergency Planning and Response Procedures	51
16.9	CONCLUSION	51
Figures		
4.16.1	HAZARD ASSESSMENT	30
4.16.2	RADIATION INTENSITY WITH DISTANCE FROM PIPELINE, 150 MM HOLE	42
4.16.3	INDIVIDUAL RISK TRANSECT PERPENDICULAR TO THE PIPELINE, 150 MM	Hole42
Tables		
4.16.1	Legislative Requirements – Hazardous Materials	2
4.16.2	Likelihood	3
4.16.3	CONSEQUENCE	4
4.16.4	RISK MATRIX	5
4.16.5	HIPAP SUGGESTED INDIVIDUAL FATALITY RISK CRITERIA	5
4.16.6	RISK LEVEL PROBABILITIES	6
4.16.7	HIPAP DEFINED RADIANT IMPACT LEVELS	7
4.16.8	HIPAP DEFINED OVERPRESSURE IMPACT LEVELS	7
4.16.9	RISK CRITERIA FOR METHANE RELEASE (NOT BURNING)	8
4.16.10	RISK CRITERIA FOR METHANE RELEASE (BURNING)	9
4.16.11	HAZARD IDENTIFICATION – LIVE/HIGH ENERGY SOURCES	11
4.16.12	HAZARD IDENTIFICATION – UNAUTHORISED ACCESS OR USE	11
4.16.13	HAZARD IDENTIFICATION – INFRASTRUCTURE OR EQUIPMENT FAILURE	12
4.16.14	HAZARD IDENTIFICATION – NATURAL DISASTERS	13
4.16.15	HAZARD IDENTIFICATION – POLLUTANT RELEASE	14
4.16.16	HAZARD IDENTIFICATION – RELEASE OF ASSOCIATED WATER	17
4.16.17	HAZARD IDENTIFICATION – TRAFFIC ACCIDENT	17
4.16.18	HAZARD RISK RATING – LIVE AND HIGH ENERGY	20
4.16.19	HAZARD RISK RATING – UNAUTHORISED ACCESS OR USE	20
4.16.20	HAZARD RISK RATING – INFRASTRUCTURE OR EQUIPMENT FAILURE	20
4.16.21	HAZARD RISK RATING – NATURAL DISASTERS	21
4.16.22	HAZARD RISK RATING – POLLUTANT RELEASE	21
4.16.23	HAZARD RISK RATING – RELEASE OF ASSOCIATED WATER	22
4.16.24	HAZARD RISK RATING – TRAFFIC ACCIDENT	22
4.16.25	HIGH RESIDUAL RISKS	23
4.16.26	HAZARD IDENTIFICATION – UNPLANNED GAS RELEASE	24
4.16.27	FREQUENCY DETERMINATION FOR PIPELINE THREATS	26

4.16.28	GENERAL FAILURE RATE DATA FOR GAS PIPELINES	26
4.16.29	PROBABILITY OF IGNITION FOLLOWING CSG RELEASE	27
4.16.30	SUMMARY OF LIKELIHOOD DATA FOR CSG RELEASE AND IGNITION – IN-LINE COMPRESSOR	29
4.16.31	SUMMARY OF LIKELIHOOD DATA FOR CSG RELEASE AND IGNITION – PIPELINE SCENARIOS	29
4.16.32	IN-LINE COMPRESSOR PARAMETERS	32
4.16.33	PIPELINE PARAMETERS	33
4.16.34	Results OF Consequence Modelling – In-Line Compressor, 25 MM Hole	36
4.16.35	RESULTS OF CONSEQUENCE MODELLING – COLLECTION HEADER/EXPORT PIPELINE, 25 MM HOLE	36
4.16.36	Results OF Consequence Modelling –Collection Header/Export Pipeline, 150 MM Hole	37
4.16.37	QUALITATIVE DESCRIPTIONS OF CONSEQUENCES	39
4.16.38	CONSEQUENCES FOR HUMAN HEALTH	40
4.16.39	SCENARIOS WITH MAJOR OR MODERATE CONSEQUENCES	41
4.16.40	DISTANCES TO CRITERIA FOR INDIVIDUAL FATALITY RISK (JET FLAME, PIPELINE, 150 MM HOLE)	43
4.16.41	SUMMARY OF IMPACTS FOR HAZARDS AND RISKS	52

Chapter 17

17	SUMMARY OF CUMULATIVE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS	1
17.1	OUTCOMES OF THE CUMULATIVE IMPACT ASSESSMENT	1
17.1.1	Geology and Soils	4
17.1.2	Land Use and Infrastructure	4
17.1.3	Land Contamination	4
17.1.4	Terrestrial Ecology	4
17.1.5	Aquatic Ecology	6
17.1.6	Marine Ecology	6
17.1.7	Surface Water Resources	6
17.1.8	Groundwater Resources	7
17.1.9	Air	7
17.1.10	Noise and Vibration	7
17.1.11	Road Transport	8
17.1.12	Visual Amenity	9
17.1.13	Waste Management	9
17.1.14	Hazard and Risk	10
17.2	CONCLUSION	10

Figures

4.17.1	PROPOSED PROJECTS CONSIDERED FOR THE GAS FIELD AND PIPELINE
	COMPONENTS

Tables

4.17.1 4.17.2	IDENTIFICATION OF CUMULATIVE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS FOR THE PL SUMMARY OF IMPACTS	IPELINES3 10
Chapter 18		
18	KEY FINDINGS AND CONCLUSION	1
18.1	INTRODUCTION	1
18.2	CLIMATE AND CLIMATE CHANGE	1
18.3	TOPOGRAPHY AND GEOMORPHOLOGY	1
18.4	GEOLOGY AND SOILS	2
18.5	LAND USE AND INFRASTRUCTURE	2
18.6	LAND CONTAMINATION	3
18.7	TERRESTRIAL ECOLOGY	4
18.8	AQUATIC ECOLOGY	5
18.9	SURFACE WATER RESOURCES	6
18.10	GROUNDWATER RESOURCES	7
18.11	AIR	8
18.12	NOISE AND VIBRATION	8
18.13	TRANSPORT	9
18.14	VISUAL AMENITY	9
18.15	WASTE	10
18.16	HAZARD AND RISK	10
18.17	CUMULATIVE IMPACT	11
18.18	CONCLUSION	12
Table		
4.18.1	QCLNG PROJECT EIS SUMMARY - PIPELINES COMPONENT AND ASSOC ANCILLARY ACTIVITIES AND INFRASTRUCTURE	CIATED 14
VOLUME 5:	ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT OF LNG COMPONENT	
VOLUME 6:	ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT OF SWING BASIN AND SHIPPING CHANNEL CONSTRUCTION	

- VOLUME 7: GREENHOUSE GAS MANAGEMENT
- VOLUME 8: SOCIAL, CULTURAL AND ECONOMIC IMPACT ASSESSMENT
- VOLUME 9: GAS FIELD COMPONENT ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT PLAN

VOLUME 10: PIPELINE COMPONENT ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT PLAN

VOLUME 11: LNG COMPONENT ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT PLAN

VOLUME 12: STAKEHOLDER CONSULTATION

VOLUME 13: EPBC ASSESSMENT REPORT

APPENDICES